



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

RECORDS
OF THE
Columbia Historical Society
WASHINGTON, D. C.

COMPILED BY
THE COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION AND THE
RECORDING SECRETARY

Volume 20



WASHINGTON
PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY
1917

COPYRIGHT
BY THE
COLUMBIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY
1917

PRESS OF
THE NEW ERA PRINTING COMPANY
LANCASTER, PA

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	PAGE.
Food and Efficiency. Harvey W. Wiley	1
Matthew Gault Emery, the Last Mayor of Washington, 1870-1871. William Van Zandt Cox.....	19
The Presidents and the National Capital. Theodore W. Noyes	60
The Negro, Benjamin Banneker; Astronomer and Mathe- matician, Plea for Universal Peace. P. Lee Phillips.	114
Recollections of a Boyhood in Georgetown. William A. Gordon	121
Memoirs of Benjamin Stoddert, First Secretary of the United States Navy. Mrs. Harriot Stoddert Turner.	141
Walter Lenox, the Thirteenth Mayor of the City of Wash- ington. Allen C. Clark.....	167
Washington City, its Founding and Development. Fred- erick L. Fishback	194
Dr. William Thornton and his Essay on "Teaching the Deaf, or Surd, and consequently Dumb, to Speak," 1793. Sketch of the Life of William Thornton. Marian H. Graham Bell. Read before the Society by Alexander Graham Bell, LL.D.	225
The Beginnings of the Weather Bureau. Prof. Willis L. Moore, LL.D., D.Sc.	237
Henry Augustus Willard: his Life and Times. Henry Kellogg Willard	241
Remarks of Dr. William Tindall.....	270
Remarks of Mr. Allen C. Clark.....	272
Remarks of Mr. W. B. Bryan.....	278
Remarks of Judge Charles S. Bundy.....	280
Remarks of Mr. L. P. Shoemaker.....	281

APPENDIX.

Officers for 1917	284
Committees for 1917	285

iv *Records of the Columbia Historical Society.*

List of Members, April 5, 1917	286
Communications made to the Society during 1916.....	292
Proceedings of the Society for 1916.....	293
In Memoriam—Louis Peirce Shoemaker. By John A. Saul	296
Resolutions of Condolence. Allen C. Clark.....	298
Twenty-Third Annual Report of the Treasurer.....	299
Twenty-Third Annual Report of the Recording Secretary.	300
Twenty-Third Annual Report of the Curator.....	302
Report of the Chronicler for 1916.....	312
Necrology, 1916	317

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

PLATE No.	FACING PAGE
1 Birthplace of Matthew G. Emery, Suncook, N. H....	20
2 Washington as First Seen by Mr. Emery	24
3 Extract from Letter of Mayor Emery	34
4 Residence of Matthew G. Emery, 207 I St., N. W....	42
5 Map of Washington during Civil War	52
6 M. G. Emery	58
7 Benjamin Stoddert	142
8 Residence of Benjamin Stoddert	146
9 Walter Lenox	168
10 Peter Lenox	190
11 Henry Augustus Willard	242
12 Louis P. Shoemaker	296

APPENDIX.

OFFICERS.

OFFICERS ELECTED AT THE TWENTY-THIRD ANNUAL MEETING
HELD JANUARY 16, 1917.

President ALLEN C. CLARK.

Vice-Presidents { JOB BARNARD.
WILHELMUS B. BRYAN.

Treasurer CUNO H. RUDOLPH.

Recording Secretary MRS. MARY STEVENS BEALL.

Corresponding Secretary WILLIAM F. ROBERTS.

Curator JAMES FRANKLIN HOOD.

Chronicler FREDERICK L. FISHBACK.

<i>Managers classified according to expira- tion of term of service.</i>	1918	{	THEODORE W. NOYES.
			JOHN JOY EDSON.
	1919	{	MRS. CHAS. W. RICHARDSON.
			WILLIAM TINDALL.
	1920	{	JOHN B. LARNER.
			JAMES DUDLEY MORGAN.
	1921	{	WILLIAM VAN ZANDT COX.
			WILLIAM HENRY DENNIS.

COMMITTEES.

On Communications.

FRED. L. FISHBACK, *Chairman*, JOHN A. SAUL,
WILHELMUS B. BRYAN, MRS. CORRA BACON-FOSTER,
CLARENCE R. WILSON, JAMES DUDLEY MORGAN,
WILLIAM HENRY DENNIS, WASHINGTON TOPHAM,
FRED E. WOODWARD, THEODORE W. NOYES.

On Qualifications.

WILLIAM V. COX, *Chairman*, WILLIAM F. ROBERTS,
JAMES F. HOOD, JOB BARNARD,
MRS. CHARLES W. RICHARDSON.

On Publication.

JOHN B. LARNER, *Chairman*, JOHN JOY EDSON,
MRS. MARY STEVENS BEALL, S. WALTER WOODWARD,
CARDEN F. WARNER, RALPH W. LEE.

On Building.

JOB BARNARD, *Chairman*, APPLETON P. CLARK,
CHARLES JAMES BELL, MRS. PHOEBE A. HEARST,
CHARLES C. GLOVER, GLENN BROWN,
MRS. HENRY F. DIMOCK.

On Exchange.

CUNO H. RUDOLPH, *Chairman*, WILLIAM KING,
CORCORAN THOM, STANTON J. PEELLE,
WILLIAM TINDALL, MONTGOMERY BLAIR.

On Membership.

JAMES F. HOOD, *Chairman*, EDSON L. WHITNEY,
CHARLES S. BUNDY, W. LLOYD WRIGHT,
GEORGE M. KOBER, MISS MAUD BURR MORRIS,
MRS. VELMA S. BARBER, MISS ALICE BUKEY,
MRS. MICHAEL I. WELLER, MISS ALICE R. JAMES,
MRS. MARGARET B. DOWNING.

On Exchange of Duplicates.

MRS. CHARLES W. RICHARDSON, *Chairman*,
MISS CORDELIA JACKSON, MRS. MARY S. BEALL.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE COLUMBIA HISTORICAL
SOCIETY, April 5, 1917.

LIFE MEMBERS.

Dimock, Mrs. Henry F.,	1301 Sixteenth St.
Hutcheson, David,	1221 Monroe St., Brookland, D. C.
Jackson, Miss Cordelia,	3021 N St.

ANNUAL MEMBERS.

Abell, Mrs. Edwin F.,	16 East Mt. Vernon Place, Baltimore, Md.
Abell, Walter W.,	<i>Sun Bldg.</i> , Baltimore, Md.
Addison, Mrs. Clare G.,	1765 N St.
Adriaans, John H.,	404 Sixth St.
Ailes, Milton E.,	1620 I St.
Bacon-Foster, Mrs. Corra,	The Marlborough.
Baker, Mrs. Abby Gunn,	1303 Clifton St.
Barber, Mrs. Velma S.,	703 E. Capitol St.
Barbour, Mrs. Annie V.,	1741 Rhode Island Ave.
Barnard, Job,	1306 Rhode Island Ave.
Beall, Mrs. Mary Stevens,	2226 N St.
Bell, Alexander Graham,	1331 Connecticut Ave.
Bell, Charles James,	1327 Connecticut Ave.
Bennett, William A.,	1329 Irving St.
Beresford, R.,	605 F St.
Blair, Gist,	Union Trust Building.
Blair, Henry P.,	Colorado Building.
Blair, Montgomery,	Hibbs Building.
Blair, Woodbury,	Hibbs Building.
Blount, Henry Fitch,	"The Oaks," 3101 R St.
Bourne, Mrs. Linnie M.,	2027 Hillyer Place.
Bride, Cotter T.,	131 B St., S. E.
Britton, Alexander,	1811 Q St.
Brown, Glenn,	806 Seventeenth St.

Bryan (M.D.), Joseph H.,	818 Seventeenth St.
Bryan, Wilhelmus Bogart,	1330 Eighteenth St.
Buchanan (Gen.), James A.,	2210 Massachusetts Ave.
Bukey, Miss Alice,	209 Md. Ave. N. E.
Bulkley, Barry,	The Benedick.
Bundy, Charles S.,	1422 Irving St.
Burchell, Norval Landon,	1102 Vermont Ave.
Butterfield, John W.,	419 Fourth St.
Callaghan, Daniel O'C.,	616 Eighteenth St.
Carr, Mrs. William Kearny,	1413 K St.
Casey, Mrs. Silas,	2006 Columbia Road.
Chilton, Robert S., Jr.,	Cobourg, Ontario, Can.
Chilton, William,	2015 I St.
Church, William A. H.,	912 B St., S. W.
Clark, Allen C.,	816 Fourteenth St.
Clark, Appleton P., Jr.,	1778 Lanier Place.
Clark (Rev.), John Britton,	2713 Wisconsin Ave.
Clephane, Walter C.,	Chevy Chase, Md.
Colbert, Michael J.,	Southern Bldg.
Combs, Mrs. Henrietta Du Hamel,	The Olympia.
Cox, William Van Zandt,	Emery Pl., Brightwood, D. C.
Coyle, Miss Emily B.,	1760 N St.
Cull, Judson T.,	319 John Marshall Place.
Dale, Mrs. Mary J. M.,	Hotel Palo Alto, Palo Alto, Cal.
Davenport, R. Graham, U.S.N.,	1331 Eighteenth St.
Davis, Miss Adelaide,	117 B St., S. E.
Davis, Mrs. Elizabeth B.,	2212 First St.
Davis, Miss Josephine,	The Concord.
Dennis, William Henry,	416 Fifth St.
Devitt, S.J., (Rev.) Edward I.,	Georgetown University.
Donlon, S.J., (Rev.) A. J.,	Georgetown University.
Dove, J. Maury,	1740 New Hampshire Ave.
Downing, Mrs. Margaret B.,	1262 Lawrence St., Brook- land, D. C.
Drury, Samuel A.,	2637 Connecticut Ave.
Dulin, Mrs. Chas. Grayson,	1625 K St.
Dunlop, G. Thomas,	Fendall Building.
Eaton, George G.,	416 New Jersey Ave., S. E.

Edmonston, William E.,	1220 Massachusetts Ave.
Edson, John Joy,	1324 Sixteenth St.
Emery, Frederick A.,	2608 Cathedral Ave.
Eustis, William Corcoran,	1611 H St.
Fishback, Frederick L.,	2709 Thirty-sixth St.
Flannery, John Spaulding,	2411 California Ave.
Fletcher, Miss Alice C.,	214 First St., S. E.
Forman, (Dr.) Samuel E.,	The Kenesaw.
Gaff, Thomas T.,	1520 Twentieth St.
Gale, Thomas M.,	2300 S St.
Galliher, W. T.,	Amer. Nat. Bank.
Garfinkle, Julius,	1226 F St.
Gasch, Herman C.,	1753 P St.
Gill, Herbert A.,	612 Fourteenth St.
Glassie, Henry H.,	Department of Justice.
Glennan, John W.,	Warder Building.
Glover, Charles C.,	1703 K St.
Guilday, (Rev.) Peter,	Brookland, D. C.
Hamilton, George E.,	Union Trust Bldg.
Hannay, Wm. Mouat,	207 I St.
Harper, Albert,	505 E St.
Harr, William R.,	1304 Kenyon St.
Harvey, Frederic L.,	2146 Florida Ave.
Hearst, Mrs. Phoebe Apperson,	Pleasanton, Cal.
Henderson, James B.,	1108 G St.
Henderson, John B., Jr.,	1601 Florida Ave.
Henderson, Richard W.,	1109 F St.
Heurich, Christian,	1307 New Hampshire Ave.
Hibbs, William B.,	Hibbs Building.
Hickey, Miss S. G.,	1416 K St.
Hill, William Corcoran,	1724 H St.
Hood, James Franklin,	Amer. Security & Trust Co.
Hoover, William D.,	Nat. Savings & Trust Co.
Howard, George,	Nat. Savings & Trust Co.
Hunt (LL.D.), Gaillard,	Library of Congress.
Hutchins, Walter Stilson,	1308 Sixteenth St.
Hyde, Thomas,	1537 Twenty-eighth St.
James, Miss Alice R.,	10 Third St., N. E.

Jameson, J. Franklin,	2231 Q St.
Janin, Mrs. Violet Blair,	12 Lafayette Square.
Jennings, Hennen,	2221 Massachusetts Ave.
Johnston, James M.,	1628 Twenty-first St.
Kaufman, D. J.,	Macomb St., east of Conn. Ave.
Kelly, Henry A.,	P. O. Department.
Kern, Charles E.,	1328 Harvard St.
Kibbey, Miss Bessie J.,	2025 Massachusetts Ave.
King, William,	3114 N St.
Kingsman (M.D.), Richard,	711 East Capitol St.
Knight, Hervey S.,	Victor Building.
Knox-Heath, Mrs. Nelly Lloyd,	147 Highland Ave., New- tonville, Mass.
Kober (M.D.), George M.,	1819 Q St.
Larcombe, John S.,	1815 H St.
Larner, John Bell,	Wash. Loan and Trust Bldg.
Larner, Philip F.,	918 F St.
Learned (LL.D.), Henry Barrett,	2123 Bancroft Place.
Lee, Ralph W.,	1514 Newton St.
Leiter, Joseph,	1500 N. H. Ave.
Lenman, Miss Isobel Hunter,	1100 Twelfth St.
Letts, John C.,	52 O St.
Lisner, A.,	1723 Massachusetts Ave.
McKee, Frederick,	610 Thirteenth St.
McKenney, F. D.,	Hibbs Bldg.
Mackall (M.D.), Louis,	3044 O St.
Magruder, Caleb Clarke, Jr.,	820 Riggs Bldg.
Mark, (Rev.) Augustus M.,	Twentieth & Evarts Sts., N. E.
Marlow, Walter H., Jr.,	811 E St.
Marshall, James Rush,	2507 Penna. Ave.
Matthews, Henry S.,	1415 G St.
Meegan, James F.,	813 Seventeenth St.
Merritt, William E. H.,	1403 H St.
Moore, Mrs. Virginia Campbell,	1680 Thirty-first St.
Morgan, Edwin F. A.,	The Owl Club, No. 30 Holyoke St., Cambridge, Mass.
Morgan (M.D.), James Dudley,	Chevy Chase, Md.
Morgan, Mrs. Jas. Dudley,	Chevy Chase, Md.

Morris, Miss Maud Burr,	1603 Nineteenth St.
Morse (M.D.), Edward E.,	Cosmos Club.
Moses, Zebina,	1536 Sixteenth St.
Moss, George W.,	2147 Wyoming Ave.
Neale, Sidney C.,	1306 F St.
Norment, Clarence F.,	2339 Massachusetts Ave.
Norton (U.S.N.), Capt. Harold P.,	1704 Nineteenth St.
Noyes, Theodore Williams,	1730 New Hampshire Ave.
O'Connell, Rt. Rev. D. J.,	800 Cathedral Place, Richmond, Va.
Peacock, Miss Virginia T.,	2466 Ontario Road.
Peelle, Stanton J.,	1416 F St.
Pelz, Paul J.,	2011 F St.
Pentland, Andrew W.,	1330 Eighteenth St.
Peyser, Julius I.,	Southern Building.
Porter, Miss Sarah Harvey,	1834 K St.
Prescott, Samuel J.,	814 Thirteenth St.
Richards, William P.,	District Building.
Richardson (M.D.), Chas. W.,	1317 Connecticut Ave.
Richardson, Mrs. Charles W.,	1317 Connecticut Ave.
Richardson, Francis Asbury,	Cosmos Club.
Richardson (M.D.), J. J.,	1509 Sixteenth St.
Riggs, Miss Alice L.,	1617 I St.
Riggs, T. Lawrason,	1311 Massachusetts Ave.
Roberts, William F.,	1514 H St.
Rogers, Wm. Edgar,	1860 Park Road.
Rosenberg, Maurice D.,	1953 Biltmore St.
Rudolph, Cuno H.,	Second Nat. Bank.
Sanders, Joseph,	1460 Columbia Road.
Saul, John A.,	344 D St.
Seisco (Ph.D.), Louis Dow,	The Woodley.
Shahan (D.D.), Rt. Rev. T. J.,	Catholic Univ. of America.
Shand, Miles M.,	Department of State.
Shandelle, S.J., (Rev.) Henry J.,	Georgetown University.
Shannon, William E.,	Woodward Bldg.
Shea, N. H.,	1438 Fairmont St.
Shir-Cliff, William H.,	1706 Lamont St.
Shuey, Theodore F.,	U. S. Senate.

List of Members.

291

Simpson, Henry K.,	1207 E. Capitol St.
Simpson (M.D.), John Crayke,	1421 Massachusetts Ave.
Small, John H., Jr.,	Cor. Fifteenth and H Sts.
Smith, Thomas W.,	1867 Columbia Road.
Snow, Alpheus H.,	2013 Massachusetts Ave.
Spofford, Miss Florence P.,	The Woodward.
Stockton (Adm.), Chas. Herbert,	2019 O St.
Swormstedt, John S.,	Southern Building.
Swormstedt (M.D.), Lyman B.,	2 Thomas Circle.
Taggart, George R.,	1758 Park Road.
Taylor, Miss C. Bryson,	1822 Massachusetts Ave.
Thom, Corcoran,	Amer. Security and Trust Co.
Thompson, Corbin,	Woodbridge, Va.
Thompson, Mrs. John W.,	1419 I St.
Tindall (M.D.), William,	The Stafford.
Todd, William B.,	1243 Irving St.
Topham, Washington,	1219 F St.
Trego, Mrs. Elizabeth Yonge,	The Olympia.
Truesdell, George,	1627 Lincoln Ave.
Turner, Mrs. Harriot Stoddert,	1311 New Hampshire Ave.
Van Schaick, (Rev.) John, Jr.,	1417 Massachusetts Ave.
Van Wickle, William P.,	1217 F St.
Warner (M.D.), Carden F.,	Chevy Chase, Md.
Weller, Joseph I.,	2002 R St.
Weller, Mrs. M. I.,	408 Seward Sq., S. E.
White, Enoch L.,	1753 Corcoran St.
Whitney (Ph.D.), Edson L.,	1234 Euclid St.
Willard, Henry K.,	Kellogg Building.
Williams, Charles P.,	1675 Thirty-first St.
Williamson, Charles J.,	2616 Connecticut Ave.
Wilson, Clarence R.,	1512 H St.
Wood, (Rev.) Charles,	2110 S St.
Woodhull, Maxwell V. Z.,	2033 G St.
Woodward, Fred E.,	Eleventh and F Sts.
Woodward, S. Walter,	2015 Wyoming Ave.
Wright, W. Lloyd,	1908 G St.
Wurdeman, J. H.,	610 Twelfth St.
Wyeth, Nathan C.,	1517 H St.